# Morning Oregonian.

VOL. II. PORTLAND, OREGON SATURDAY MORNING OCTOBER 18 1862 NO. 221

## The Daily Oregonian.

**HENRY L. PITTOCK,**
Publisher and Proprietor

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN [illegible] Sunday excepted) [illegible] and at Twenty [illegible] It will be [illegible] Mail at $8 per annum in advance; [illegible] months; 3 50 for three months [illegible] Five lines [illegible] $1 50 [illegible]

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily will be published every [illegible] morning, and forwarded by mail to any part [illegible] $3 per annum $2 for six months and $1 for three months, payable in advance

[illegible] Front street, opposite A. B. Shipley & Co.'s Book Store

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## [illegible] W. WILLIAMS,

## Real Estate Agent

HAS REMOVED HIS OFFICE TO THE STORE OF [illegible] CHITTENDEN & CO., Front [illegible] site Vaughan's Wharf, [illegible] is prepared to attend to [illegible]

BUYING and SELLING REAL ESTATE

[illegible] HOUSES

COLLECTING RENTS AND DEBTS

[illegible] DEEDS AND MORTGAGES and [illegible] THE RECORDS FOR TITLES OF LAND &c

[illegible] of the State of [illegible] Washington Territory [illegible] the acknowledgment proof of the execution of Deeds [illegible] used in said State and Territory

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## [illegible] HARDS & McCRAKEN,

## FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

AND DEALERS IN

**Pork, Bacon, Lard, Fruit,**

**[illegible] LIME, CEMENT AND PLASTER,**

[illegible] Oregon Produce in the San Francisco [illegible] markets, also give particular attention [illegible] goods [illegible] San Francisco [illegible] of the [illegible]

[illegible] JOHN McCRAKEN [illegible] Front st. Portland

[illegible] San Francisco July 5, 186[illegible]

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## [ALE]XANDER BUSWELL,

## [PR]ACTICAL BOOK BINDER,

[illegible] Ruler and Blank Book Manufacturer

[illegible] and 514 Commercial streets,

Between Montgomery and Sansome

SAN FRANCISCO

[illegible] every description neatly executed. Blank Books [illegible] Bound to any desired Pattern [illegible]

---

## HAMILTON & COULSON,

## ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS AT LAW,

[illegible] practice in partnership in the Courts of Oregon and Washington Territory, and [illegible] States District Court for Oregon.

[illegible] at San Francisco and East [illegible] COLLECTIONS which will [illegible] attention.

[illegible] LOANS secured [illegible] Persons purchasing Real Estate will [illegible] advantage to consult us before closing [illegible] Abstract of Titles to Real Estate, Mortgages [illegible] kept up with County Records [illegible] instructions given for persons taking [illegible] the Preemption [illegible] Laws [illegible] WASHINGTON STREET between First and [illegible] aug.dawtf

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## [illegible] W. BURRAGE,

## Civil Engineer and Surveyor,

[illegible] the patronage of those desiring work in his line.

[illegible] Stark and Sixth streets,

PORTLAND, OREGON

[illegible] 1862 daw3m*

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## GEO. W. CHAPIN & CO.,

[illegible] side of Plaza, near Clay street,

SAN FRANCISCO

EMPLOYMENT OFFICE AND GENERAL AGENCY

[illegible] all kinds of help for Families, Hotels, Farmers [illegible] Mills, Factories, Shops &c. &c. [illegible] REAL ESTATE AGENCY, and attend to [illegible] in that line oct-1dawly

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## HENRY LAW,

## Commission Merchant

AND PRODUCE DEALER,

[illegible] door to M. Mansfield's Auction House, Front street, Portland

[illegible] FEED AND PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS CON[STANTLY] on hand and for sale

[illegible] assortment of EASTERN and OREGON [illegible] for sale

[illegible] of Produce solicited jul1 tf

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## ANDREW M. SHARKEY,

## HOUSE, SIGN & STEAMBOAT PAINTER

**Glazier and Paper-Hanger**

[illegible] FIRST STREET One Door North of McQuade's Furniture Shop

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## DR. J. G. GLENN,

## DENTIST,

CAN NOW BE FOUND AT HIS OFFICE IN [illegible] fully prepared [illegible] Dental Material [illegible] New [illegible] June 9, 1862.dtf

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## L. H. WAKEFIELD,

[illegible]

**Groceries, Clothing, Boots and Staple Dry-Goods,**

LEWISTON, W. T.

[illegible] consignments [illegible] to the mines [illegible] L. H. WAKEFIELD

Portland, July 8th, 18[illegible]

---

## F. GIORGIANI & CO.,

Dealers in [illegible]

## Produce & Groceries,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

**Oregon & California Vegetables,**

By every Steamer [illegible]

FIRST STREET,

Next Door to the Portland Market.

We will pay Cash for [illegible] etc.

---

## J. H. EGAN,

## HOUSE, SIGN & STEAMBOAT PAINTER

HAVING COME TO THE CONCLUSION [illegible] old Plough is a [illegible] general Implements [illegible] fully located [illegible] a first-class [illegible]

GILDING TO WHITEWASHING

All work warranted [illegible]

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## BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S

## PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY

FIRST STREET IN SHELBY'S BUILDING

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## HURGREN & SHINDLER,

**First st., Cor. Salmon,**

PORTLAND,

DEALERS

AND

MANUFACTURERS

OF

## FURNITURE AND BEDDING,

WE ARE NOW RECEIVING LARGE ADDITIONS TO [illegible]

Elegant Styles of

**PARLOR & BEDROOM SETS,**

DINING ROOM AND

**Common Household Furniture.**

[illegible]

GILT ROSEWOOD AND MAHOGANY FRAMED

**Looking-Glasses**

GILT MOULDINGS, from [illegible] inches

**Upholstery Goods!**

PLUSH HAIR CLOTH GIMP

**Pulu, Hair, Moss, Feathers, Wool.**

OAT STRAW, for beds for sale

**Spanish Cedar,**

**Black Walnut and**

**St. Domingo Mahogany Lumber,**

**Veneers, Glue,**

**Iron Bedfastenings.**

GOODS OF ALL KINDS ON HAND packed in [illegible] shipping.

PULU IN BALES, [illegible] 100 lb

Every [illegible]

**FURNITURE MADE TO ORDER.**

**Upholstery Done**

in the most [illegible]

## SPRING BEDS

of the most Improved [illegible]

oct.d1tf First street corner of Salmon.

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## CITY BAKERY

AND

## PROVISION STORE

ROBERT PITTOCK [illegible]

**R. PITTOCK & CO.,**

**Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,**

AND FRONT ST., OPP. LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS OF

## BREAD,

**Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda**

## CRACKERS,

PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,

[illegible]

STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES

FAMILY GROCERIES,

[DRI]ED FRUITS, VEGETABLES &c., &c

[illegible] Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City

[illegible]

[illegible] business here after will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE

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## CROCKERY

—AND—

## GLASSWARE.

## HAYNES & LAWTON

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Crockery,

Glassware,

China,

Lamps,

Table Cutlery,

Silver Plated Ware,

Castors,

Britannia Ware, &c., &c.

[illegible]

Furnishing of Hotels and Saloons

[illegible]

NEW HAVEN CLOCK COMPANY.

HAYNES & LAWTON

[illegible]

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## North End Steam Saw Mills.

[illegible]

**FIR AND CEDAR LUMBER,**

[illegible]

**TONGUE AND GROOVED FLOORING,**

CEILING

**Pickets, Laths, &c.**

[illegible] Cargo Lumber

The [illegible] CASH PRINCIPLE

OFFICE AT THE MILL [illegible]

[illegible]

HARBAUGH & STILZEL

Portland [illegible]

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## NEW GOODS

## LOW PRICES!

Great Attraction at

## HARKER'S,

**Opposite Commercial Wharf,**

FRONT STREET PORTLAND

[illegible] MERCHANTS [illegible]

**Himmalaya Lustres,**

**French chintzes,**

**French challies,**

[illegible]

## SPRING STOCK,

**Paris Organdies,**

**Alma crossovers,**

**London Fancy Goods,**

**New Style DeLaines,**

**Rich Lawns,**

**Mixed Madonnas,**

**&c., &c.**

LATEST PARIS FASHION OF

## SPRING BONNETS.

[illegible] Alpacas

[illegible] Shawls

[illegible] DeLaines

[illegible] Plaid Silks

[illegible]

[illegible] Jaconets

[illegible] Cashmeres

[illegible] Brilliants

[illegible] Collars

[illegible]

**Ladies' and Misses' French Flats.**

UNSHRINKABLE BALLARD VALE FLANNELS

WHITE [illegible] BLEACHED SHEETINGS

[illegible] WAMSUTTA [illegible]

## New Styles Oil Cloth.

## Three-Ply & Brussels Carpeting

[illegible] Frock Coats

[illegible] Kip Pants,

[illegible] Silk Velvet Vests

New York Bristol style of Business Suits

[illegible]

Broadway style of Spring Coats,

[illegible] Fancy Mixed Cassimere Pants

New style Silk and Marseilles Vests

[illegible] Youth's latest styles of Black [illegible]

Navy Caps, also a new lot of [illegible] Wellington Neck Ties,

[illegible] Shirts

[illegible] French Cloth Jackets and Jerseys

New Style [illegible] Check Matting

[illegible] Duck and Raven Duck &c.

BOOTS SHOES & HEAVY BROGANS

Together with a Full Assortment of

**Heavy Goods, suitable for Miners**

[illegible] of the Choicest Brands of

## GROCERIES,

consisting of [illegible]

100 [illegible] COFFEE

[illegible] N. O. Sugar

[illegible] Island Sugar

[illegible] Crushed Sugar

[illegible]

[illegible] Syrup

[illegible] Hyson Tea

[illegible] Tea

[illegible]

100 [illegible] Virginia Tobacco,

100 [illegible] Pale Soap

100 [illegible] Pepper

60 [illegible] Cinnamon

[illegible]

[illegible] Soda

100 [illegible] Ginger

[illegible]

100 [illegible] Cream Tartar

[illegible]

## Wholesale or Retail

AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES

TERMS CASH AND ONE PRICE!

[illegible] sales and no [illegible]

**HARKER BROTHERS.**

Portland [illegible]

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## JOHN R FOSTER & CO

## Front St., Portland,

ARE NOW RECEIVING AND OFFER FOR SALE A [illegible]

SHELF AND BUILDERS'

## HARDWARE,

MECHANICS' AND

## MINING TOOLS,

—CONSISTING OF—

SHOVELS, Long and D Handled

SPADES

STEEL FORKS and BRUSHES

WEIGHTS SAC MADE MINING PICKS

COLLINS' MINING PICKS, new pattern

MANILLA ROPE from [illegible] to 2 in diam.

HUNTS AXES [illegible]

HICKORY PICK and AXE HANDLES;

OX YOKES and BOWS

WHIP CROSS CUT and MILL SAWS

CROW BARS—S[illegible]

MINING and GOLD PANS

COFFEE MILLS

NAILS all [illegible]

[illegible] assortment

## SHELF AND HEAVY GOODS

[illegible]

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## BUCHTEL & CARDWELL,

[illegible]

BEST ARRANGED GALLERY in OREGON

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## Wants Work.

CARPENTERS MASONS MACHINISTS WAITERS [illegible] FARM HANDS HANDS FOR ANY BUSINESS

[illegible] FAULKNER EMPLOYMENT OFFICE [illegible]

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## ASSAY OFFICE,

## TRACY & KING,

ASSAYERS,

Portland, Oregon.

F. W. TRACY [illegible] KING

[illegible]

WE REFER [illegible]

[illegible] EVANS

[illegible]

[illegible] WIEGAND

[illegible] WALTERS, DENIC

M. Dermand [illegible]

We will also collect [illegible] BRANCH OF THE MINT [illegible] STATES

[illegible]

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## CARPETS, CARPETS, CARPETS.

## H. J. M. TROUTT,

[illegible] ESTABLISHED

## Pioneer Carpet Store,

FRONT STREET, OPPOSITE THE POST OFFICE,

Where [illegible]

INGRAIN, THREE PLY, BRUSSELS AND

**VENETIAN CARPETS,**

[illegible]

**MATTING AND OIL CLOTHS,**

[illegible]

SATIN AND BLANK

## WALL PAPER

**Bordering, Window Shades,**

**Curtains, Cornices,**

**Rugs, Door Mats,**

and [illegible] WARRANTED [illegible]

Don't forget the

**Pioneer Carpet House,**

[illegible] H. J. M. TROUTT

[illegible] 3m

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## French Store.

## MR. P. TRAPET,

**First street, Second Door from Alder st.,**

PORTLAND

RESPECTFULLY INFORM THE PUBLIC [illegible]

**Latest and best brands of Liquors**

in the Market [illegible] at the LOWEST CASH PRICE. Call and [illegible]

**ALL SORTS OF GROCERIES,**

which will be [illegible] CHEAP FOR CASH

Portland [illegible] tf

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## Ambrotypes, &c.

D. H. HENDEE, Artist

In the Rooms [illegible] J. H. Mitchell [illegible]

[illegible]

WILL TAKE PICTURES ON PAPER, OILCLOTH and [illegible]

The [illegible] 10 A. M. [illegible]

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## DUFUR'S

## Premium Cheese

IS ONLY FOR SALE IN THIS CITY BY

**R. PITTOCK & CO.,**

[illegible] First st. [illegible] and Front st. [illegible] Landing

The cheese which [illegible] Fair is now [illegible]

Portland [illegible]

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**H. W. EDDY & CO.'S**

## "STANDARD MILLS FLOUR,"

—IS THE—

**Best Article in Market,**

FOR SALE IN LOTS TO SUIT, by

**HENRY LAW.**

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## Removal.

## CITY MARKET!

**First st. between Morrison and Yamhill**

**J. & I. BERGMANN, PROPRIETORS**

IS REMOVED TO THE NEW AND [illegible]

[illegible]

BEEF PORK MUTTON VEAL SALT MEAT [illegible]

[illegible] dtf

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## NOTICE

[illegible]

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## Notice.

THE [illegible]

[illegible] NEEDHAM

[illegible]

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## Ship Chandlery for Sale

PURCHASE PAID [illegible] LIME CEMENT [illegible] CALCINED PLASTER

Between Second and Third sts. on Taylor

Opposite M. E. Church,

June 3 [illegible] [illegible] SMITH

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## THE INTERNAL REVENUE ACT.

[illegible]

## Laws of the United States.

[illegible]

[illegible]

AN ACT [illegible]

[illegible]

SEC. [illegible] And be it further enacted, That on and after the first day of August eighteen hundred and [illegible]

[illegible]

SEC. [illegible] He shall [illegible]

SEC. [illegible] And be it further enacted, That upon the amount, quantities, and value of [illegible] goods, wares, merchandise and articles manufactured, sold or delivered, hereinafter enumerated, the manufacturer thereof, whether manufactured for himself or for others shall pay to the collector [illegible] due within his district monthly [illegible] prescribed by the Commissioner of Internal Revenue the duties on such manufacture. Provided That where the [illegible] or fabrics [illegible] finished [illegible] any cloth or other fabrics [illegible] or other material, whether imported or otherwise, shall be considered the manufacturer thereof for the purposes of this act; and for neglect to pay such duties within ten days after demand [illegible] left at his, her or their house [illegible] of business or manufactory, the amount [illegible] may be levied upon the real and [illegible] property of any such manufacturer; and such duties, and whatever shall be the expenses of levy, shall be a lien from the [illegible] prescribed by the Commissioner for their payment aforesaid in favor of the United States upon the said real and personal property of such manufacturer and such lien may be enforced by distraint as provided in this general [illegible] of this act. And provided further, That in all cases of goods manufactured, in whole or in part, upon commission or where the [illegible] is furnished by one party and manufactured by another [illegible] the manufacturer shall be required [illegible]

[illegible]

SEC. [illegible] And be it further enacted, That [illegible] refusal to pay the [illegible] manufactured articles as aforesaid, the goods, wares and merchandise manufactured [illegible] shall be forfeited to the [illegible] and may be sold or disposed of [illegible] the Commissioner of Internal Revenue [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] of the [illegible] shall be [illegible] any such violation or re[illegible] shall further make any party so [illegible] shall [illegible] a fine of five hundred dollars [illegible] manner and form [illegible]

SEC. [illegible] And be it further enacted, That in case [illegible] delivery of any [illegible] hereinafter [illegible] compliance on the part of the party [illegible] with all or any of the requirements [illegible] prescribed in this act [illegible] the assistant assessor may, upon such information as he may have, assume and estimate the amount and value of such manufactures, and upon such [illegible] amount assess the duties, and [illegible] shall be collected in like manner as in case the provisions of this act in relation thereto had been complied with, and to such [illegible] fines [illegible] shall in like manner apply.

SEC. [illegible] And be it further enacted, That all [illegible] articles manufactured [illegible] not for [illegible] consumption [illegible] or [illegible] except spirits [illegible] manufactured [illegible] shall not exceed [illegible] shall be and are [illegible] Provided, That this shall not [illegible] one party [illegible] any part thereof and [illegible] party to manufacture, make or [illegible] merchandise or articles [illegible] receiving [illegible] or articles.

SEC. [illegible] And be it further enacted, That the [illegible] quantity of [illegible] wares and merchandise [illegible] aforesaid and subject [illegible] shall be estimated by the [illegible] by the manufacturer or by his [illegible] agent or person or persons acting in [illegible] their behalf, and where such goods, wares and merchandise have been removed for [illegible] delivery to others or placed [illegible] are no longer within the custody [illegible] of the manufacturer or manufacturers or his or their agent, not being in his, her or their [illegible] warehouse, the value shall be estimated by the average of the market value of the like goods, wares and merchandise during the time when the same would have become liable to and charged with duty.

SEC. [illegible] And be it further enacted, That from and after the said first day of August eighteen hundred and sixty two, upon the articles, goods, wares and merchandise hereinafter mentioned which shall thereafter be produced and sold, or be manufactured or made and sold, or removed for consumption or for delivery to others than agents of the manufacturer or producer within the United States or Territories thereof, there shall be levied, collected and paid the following duties, to be paid by the producer or manufacturer thereof, that is to say:

On all mineral coals, except such as are known in the trade as pea coal and dust coal, three and a half cents per ton: Provided, That for all contracts of lease of coal lands made before the first day of [illegible] eighteen hundred and sixty two, the lessee shall pay the tax.

On lard oil, mustard seed oil, linseed oil, and on all animal or vegetable oils not exempted nor provided for elsewhere, whether pure or adulterated, two cents per gallon: Provided, That red oil or oleic acid, produced in the manufacture of candles, and used as a material in the manufacture of soap, paraffine, whale and fish oil shall be exempted from this duty.

On gas, illuminating, made of coal, wholly or in part, or any other material, when the product shall be not above five hundred thousand cubic feet per month, [illegible] cents per one thousand cubic feet; when the product shall be above five hundred thousand and not exceeding five millions of cubic feet per month, ten cents per one thousand cubic feet; when the product shall be above five millions fifteen cents per one thousand cubic feet; and the general average of the monthly product for the year preceding the return required by this act shall regulate the rate of duty herein imposed; and where any gas company shall not have been in operation for the year next preceding the return as aforesaid, then the rate shall be regulated upon the estimated average of the monthly product: Provided, That the product required to be returned by this act shall be understood to be the product charged in the bills actually rendered by any gas company during the month preceding the return, and all gas companies are hereby authorized to add the duty or tax imposed by this act to the price per thousand cubic feet on gas sold: Provided, further, That all gas furnished for lighting street lamps, and not measured, and all gas made for and used by any hotel, inn, tavern and private dwelling house, shall be subject to duty, and may be estimated; and if the return in any case shall be understated or underestimated it shall be the duty of the assistant assessor of the district to increase the same as he shall deem just and proper: And provided, further, That coal tar produced in the manufacture of illuminating gas, and the products of the redistillation of coal tar thus produced, shall be exempt from duty: And provided further, That gas companies so located as to compete with each other shall pay the rate imposed by this act upon the company having the largest product.

On illuminating oil, refined, produced by the distillation of coal, asphaltum, shale, peat, petroleum, or rock oil, and all other bituminous substances used for like purposes, ten cents per gallon: Provided, That such oil refined and produced by the distillers of coal exclusively shall be subject to pay a duty of eight cents per gallon, anything in this act to the contrary notwithstanding: And provided, further, That distillers of coal oil shall be subject to all the provisions of this act, heretofore [illegible] applicable to distillers of spirits [illegible] in regard to licenses, bonds, [illegible] and all other provisions designed for the purpose of ascertaining the quantity distilled and [illegible] so far as the same are applicable [illegible] Commissioner of Internal Revenue [illegible] and other regulations prescribed by him [illegible] that purpose.

On ground [illegible] spice, and all preparations of which [illegible] is the chief article, when prepared for sale as [illegible] three mills per pound.

[illegible] mustard, ground [illegible] and ground [illegible]

[illegible] of the [illegible] shall be [illegible] one cent per [illegible]

[illegible] granulated [illegible] or syrup [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] cent per [illegible]

[illegible] five mills [illegible]

[illegible] mills per [illegible]

[illegible] thousand.

The Daily Oregonian.

[illegible]

SATURDAY MORNING, OCT. 18, 1862.

## Spirit of the Rebel Press---Facts Leaking Out.

The [illegible] of the rebel Congress [illegible] the Richmond [illegible] on the 29th [illegible] its [illegible]

The Confederate [illegible] is confronted at the threshold of its proceedings by no less [illegible] *of six hundred thousand* [illegible] to be [illegible] invading [illegible] country [illegible] its impoverishment [illegible] To repel this [illegible] and measures must at once be taken to meet this [illegible] state of affairs.

[illegible] We see [illegible] so far as the public interests will allow to be revealed to Congress, without anything except that notable Secretary, Mr. Mallory, a Navy Department, Navy Bureaus and swarms of navy clerks, which the vast establishment of Great Britain would scarcely suffice to keep employed. *It has been proposed through the press, to put Mr. Mallory into the Merrimac No. 2, and [illegible] together.*

The Richmond *Dispatch* remarks:

It will be for Congress to repair, as best it can, the mischief done the public service by a weak and impracticable Executive; to look to the reduction of our forces in the field; the decay of military discipline; the demoralization of our armies, and the jeopardy in which our cause has been put by a long course of trifling conduct, childish pride of opinion, unworthy obstinacy, official rottenness, conceit, defiance of public opinion, imperiousness and despotic affectation on the part of those entrusted with the war.

The Charleston *Mercury* complains bitterly of the secrecy with which the rebel Congress has hitherto shrouded its acts, and declares that by so doing the people have been cast aside and all responsibility to them annihilated. The people are utterly in the dark in regard to measures involving all that is dear to men. They can neither control their representatives nor rule themselves. "The representative," says the *Mercury*, "becomes an irresponsible ruler of the people, or, what is more probable, *the tool of the Executive, from whom all patronage flows, to carry out his despotic behests.*" It further says that Jeff. Davis vetoed more bills of the Provisional Congress than all the Presidents of the United States from George Washington to Andrew Jackson included. The *Mercury* declares that secret sessions of Congress are utterly incompatible with the right of the people to rule themselves.

The Montgomery (Ala.) *Advertiser* says it was expected that an opportunity would be given the people to see and hear what most directly concerned them, but the Congress thus far appears to have acted upon the supposition that the members of that body alone were interested; that they alone had a right to know what Congress was doing. The veil of secrecy has been thrown over almost the entire proceedings. Commenting upon this secret policy, the *Advertiser* continues:

"We regard it as pernicious, both in principle and practice; as being calculated to engender distrust in the hearts of the people, and gives free rein to corrupt and unprincipled politicians to work out their own designs, uncontrolled by any fear of popular displeasure. While the doors of Congress remain closed, *bad men will be enabled to plot and plan in secret*, unchecked by the fear of popular manifestations of disapproval. It is only by exposing the acts of members of the government to the criticism of the people that they can be made to feel continually a due sense of the importance of their duties and a weight of the responsibility resting upon them."

The Columbus (Miss.) *Republic* declares that "secret sessions of Congress are in the highest degree dangerous to the liberties and interests of the people."

The Atlanta (Ga.) *Confederacy* remarks:

"Congress assembles on the 18th. We hope that body, when it meets again, will not sit with closed doors, putting its light under a bushel. We want its deeds and sayings before the world, done in the face of open day, so the people may know who is to blame or praise for the folly or wisdom of its acts."

The *Confederacy* concludes an article thus:

*"More perfect despotism is not practiced by any government, nor submitted to by any people on earth, however [illegible] and grinding the one, or abject and servile the other."*

We learn that articles of incorporation were filed in the County Clerk's office day before yesterday, for the Columbia River Road Company. Capital stock, $80,000, in shares of $250 each; principal place of business, Portland; the road to commence at Knott's ferry, thence via Cascades Gap to Dalles. On the same day the Dalles Railroad Company filed articles of incorporation. Capital stock, $800,000, shares $[illegible] each; principle place of business, Portland; the road to be from Dalles to Celilo.

The Regular Army of the United States, before the rebellion began consisted of only 1[illegible] men, officers and all; now it numbers 42,430. According to existing law, the army will be reduced to 25,000 men within one year after the Rebellion is at an end, "unless otherwise ordered by Congress."

### Oregon Iron Works.

[illegible]

[illegible] Works are [illegible] to [illegible] per week [illegible]

[illegible] Mr. Eldes [illegible] Works [illegible]

The [illegible] around these Works [illegible] country [illegible]

Mr. Olds assures [illegible] that we have [illegible] article scarcely known [illegible] prised to find that [illegible] the iron bed at Oregon [illegible] tention of capitalists from all [illegible] lized world. That we have [illegible] may now [illegible] Olds has [illegible] all equally [illegible] of [illegible] that has been kindly [illegible]

Respectfully, [illegible]

### From our Salem Correspondent.

SALEM, [illegible]

EDITOR OREGONIAN:

The Legislative Assembly [illegible] in consequence of the [illegible] on Friday. Many bills of [illegible] passed. The Militia Bill, the [illegible] Bill, the bill for the relief of Messrs. [illegible] and Besser, and others, have all [illegible] today Gov. Gibbs, Jesse Applegate and A. M. Loryea, were elected in joint convention as Insane Asylum Commissioners. [illegible] tains Taylor, Coach and Ketchum, P[illegible] Commissioners. The Multnomah Delegation are satisfied with their labors, and [illegible] their constituents. They have done well, and instituted many things that will [illegible] the prosperity of our county as well as the State. Messrs. Mitchell, Wasserman and [illegible] should receive the warm [illegible] of their constituents, for they have [illegible] good will and respect of their fellow [illegible] for their sound and consistent [illegible] the present session of the Legislative Assembly.

Mighty efforts were made to permanently locate the Penitentiary and Insane Asylum in Marion county, so as to [illegible] their efforts to make Salem the permanent seat of Government; but happily their efforts were nipped in the bud, and Multnomah county has every hope that the Capital will be removed there, one of the best locations in it in the State.

A number of members have left, and [illegible] all of them will skedaddle [illegible] tomorrow.

In taking a review of the present Legislative Assembly, we must come to the conclusion that they have legislated well, and to the benefit of our fair State.

Many companies were incorporated yesterday under the "General Incorporation Act." One company for the building of a canal around the Falls; also, a company to build a road from the ferry-landing of Mr. Knott's to the Dalles. Also, the "East Portland Road Company," and some others. All of the above have moneyed men in them, and are in earnest, and will push their enterprises ahead immediately. The road company to the Dalles and the East Portland road company, had all of their stock immediately subscribed for.

I forgot to mention that Mr. Knight, the gentlemanly reporter of the *Statesman*, was elected Librarian for the two years ensuing. Yours, [illegible]

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 1[illegible]

Much inconvenience is experienced from the non-arrival of the steamers from Oregon and Victoria, with the treasure [illegible] Payments from the interior [illegible] promptly. The money market is somewhat tight. The receipts of bullion from the interior last night were about $2[illegible] making a total since last steamer of $1,[illegible] bars rule at $20@830.

Over 200 boxes of lint will be forwarded by this steamer. The ladies of this city contribute 176 boxes, and the ladies of [illegible] send 25 boxes and $[illegible] cash. There are also two large cases of shirts, bandages and compresses, and another lot of [illegible] ages.

The accounts from the Colorado [illegible] are rather discouraging. The [illegible] the mining interest will revive [illegible] ing of cool weather.

A large crowd assembled on the wharf [illegible] identity to get a sight at Col. Kewen, but the prisoner was placed immediately on board a small vessel and taken to Alcatraz. [illegible] Kewen expected to be liberated [illegible] diately on his arrival here and had assured his friends in Los Angeles that he would return to them on the same boat. [illegible] 2[illegible] Provost Guard Dragoons, under [illegible] Reyes, to receive Kewen, and [illegible] Ferry delivered him [illegible] cupied by Major McKay has been [illegible] Kewen. They will occupy separate [illegible] subsist on soldier's rations, [illegible] included.

AN ATTACK ON CHARLESTON.—[illegible] received at Boston, September [illegible] United States steamer *Bibb*, [illegible] Fort Sumter had been attacked [illegible] boats and had been seriously [illegible] shot and shell. [illegible] vious report of an intended [illegible] ton and the evacuation of [illegible] habitants.

GOLD IN OHIO.—A [illegible] rich vein of gold quartz [illegible] Ohio, at the depth of [illegible] face, while drilling for [illegible] most intense excitement [illegible] country, and the [illegible] thronged by thousands [illegible] becomes richer as the [illegible]

BRECKINRIDGE'S NEPHEW.—A nephew of J. C. Breckinridge has enlisted in [illegible] Illinois. He expressed the [illegible] a bullet shot from his [illegible] traitor uncle [illegible]

## LATER FROM THE EAST.

[illegible]

[illegible] "We had this report [illegible]

[illegible] Harper's Ferry [illegible]

### Victory of Buell's forces over Bragg—A Severe but Decisive Battle.

[illegible] Louisville [illegible] The Fifth Kentucky Cavalry [illegible] Among the Federals killed are Generals Jackson and Terrill. Acting Brigadier Generals Webster and Lytle [illegible] Lieutenant Colonels Jewett and M[illegible] [illegible] Colonel Pope was [illegible] General Rousseau is also reported wounded.

### Great Victory over John Morgan and his Guerrillas.

[illegible] the guerrilla John Morgan [illegible] [illegible] near Frankfort [illegible] struction of the turnpike bridge across the Kentucky river. This morning early, Dumont [illegible] and completely [illegible] Report says that Morgan's men are wandering about the hills adjacent to Frankfort, endeavoring to keep out of the way of Dumont's forces.

LOUISVILLE, Oct. 10.—Early yesterday, Thursday morning, Buell attacked Bragg's forces at Chaplin's Creek, immediately in the vicinity of Perryville. A short but terrific fight ensued, when the rebels broke and retreated over diverging roads southward. Our forces are in close pursuit, and hope to bag the whole lot. At last accounts portions of Gen. Gilbert's forces were in their rear below them.

CAIRO, Oct. 9.—Price has been chased as far as Ripley, Tippah county, Mississippi, So far as can be ascertained, the chase is still kept up.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 10.—In view of the extraordinary discoveries of gold in the Territories of the United States, Congress will, at the ensuing session, be asked to enact some measure by which a considerable part of the treasure may, through miners, be secured for public use.

NEW YORK, October 10th.—The Hilton Head correspondent of the *Herald*, writing under date of the 6th, says: "An expedition of gunboats, with a land force under General Brannon, captured the fort on St. John's Bluff, St. John's river, below Jacksonville, Florida, with an infantry and cavalry camp, containing an immense quantity of English conical shells and small arms. The fort was shelled for some time without resistance, when it was found that the rebels had evacuated on finding the land force in their rear. The fort will be immediately destroyed. At last accounts the expedition was being pushed forward for the purpose of attacking a battery eight miles further up the river." The correspondent predicts the speedy occupation of Jacksonville by the Federals.

CHICAGO, Oct. 10.—It is believed that a rebel force of considerable strength is at Holly Springs, Mississippi, whither it is probable the scattered remnants of the rebel army beaten at Corinth and on the Hatchie will [illegible]

Accounts agree that the rebel attack on the fortifications of Corinth was of a most desperate character. A reliable report received here today, says the rebel loss in the different engagements was eight to our one.

Cairo, Midnight, October 10th.—The Federal loss in the battle of Hatchie river was five hundred killed and wounded. This is no doubt larger than the rebel loss. We captured eleven cannon and twenty caissons. They finally retreated in the direction of Kossuth, where they were again attacked in front by our force, and turned towards Ripley, in a southwestern direction from Kossuth. After crossing the Hatchie, and when half way to Ripley, McPherson again attacked them. Finding themselves sharply engaged in [illegible] over [illegible] the [illegible] and constantly [illegible] heavy losses in [illegible] they [illegible] necessary to abandon all their trains [illegible] Saturday, October [illegible] What [illegible] we are unable to learn, but [illegible] General Hurlbut in command [illegible] returned to Bolivar [illegible]

[illegible] October 9th [illegible]

### Foreign News.

The *P[illegible]* arrived from Liverpool [illegible] 2[illegible] of September. [illegible] McClellan's [illegible]

[illegible]

The *[illegible]* says that although the Emperor [illegible]

[illegible]

The [illegible] McClellan's [illegible] Allies [illegible]

## NEW TO-DAY.

G[illegible] CHAPMAN [illegible]

H[illegible] NEW YORK [illegible]

S[illegible] CHARLES BARRETT.

C[illegible] NEW YORK [illegible]

D[illegible] CHARLES BARRETT.

S[illegible] CHAS. BARRETT.

## E. KAMMER, WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER.

M[illegible] HUMAN [illegible]

**Entire Satisfaction Guaranteed,**

[illegible]

E. KAMMER.

## MINER'S HOTEL

## RESTAURANT,

FRONT ST., Opposite Steamship Landing.

MR. EMILE BORDENAVE [illegible]

**A GOOD BOTTLE OF WINE,**

[illegible]

## NOTICE!

### Quartermaster's Sale of Public Property.

WILL BE SOLD AT PUBLIC AUCTION, [illegible] to the highest bidder for cash [illegible] the following property, to-wit:

THREE AMERICAN HORSES.

[illegible] HOPKINS, [illegible]

## H-o-y-s-t-i-e-u-r-s-!

UNCLE SAM'S "GREENBACKS" TAKEN AT PREMIUM RATES AT

**CLARK'S VARIETY STAND,**

[illegible] COSTELLO'S SHADES SALOON, [illegible] Portland, Oregon. [illegible]

## NOTICE!

## Oysters! Oysters!!

JUST RECEIVED per [illegible] A FRESH LOT OF THE WELL KNOWN

South Bay Oysters.

This is the FINEST and FRESHEST LOT OF OYSTERS IN TOWN [illegible] at

**F. DEKUM'S**

CONFECTIONER AND OYSTER SALOON, First street.

## 400 SACKS FRESH OYSTERS!

JUST RECEIVED per [illegible] Clark" and "Abellan-[illegible]

## 380 SACKS SHOALWATER BAY

And 20

## SACKS TILLAMOOK BAY

## OYSTERS!!

THIS IS A VERY FINE LOT, YOU BET!

C. A. BURCHARDT.

Wholesale Price [illegible] $12 per Sack.

Oct. 16, 1862. [illegible]

## FRESH OYSTERS

NEW PLACE!

F[illegible] MULLER [illegible]

## Oyster Stand

[illegible] Pony Sample Rooms, Front street, where [illegible]

## Willamette Theatre!

BENEFIT FOR THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS

M[illegible] THE WIZARD [illegible]

## Friday Eve., Oct. 17,

For the Benefit of the Public Schools!

[illegible]

## U. S.

## LEGAL TENDER

## NOTES

Taken

## AT PAR!

## IN EXCHANGE FOR CLOTHING

Pierson & Co.,

Portland.

## Legal Tender Notes!

WANTED [illegible] AT PAR. [illegible]

## Strayed

O[illegible]

## RE-OPENING

## Nicaragua Route

## PEOPLE'S LINE

**CALIFORNIA AND NEW YORK!**

700 MILES SHORTER THAN ANY OTHER ROUTE!

Expected to make the Trip through within 21 Days!

[illegible]

## Moses Taylor,

1,40[illegible] Tons.

[illegible]

SAN JUAN DEL SUR

[illegible]

Tuesday, October 21st,

[illegible]

## AMERICA,

[illegible]

THE PEOPLE'S LINE

[illegible]

Shortest, Safest and Healthiest Route,

[illegible]

OPPOSITION.

[illegible]

Reduced Fare, Good Accommodations and Quick Trips!

[illegible]

The MOSES TAYLOR is built with

Watertight Compartments,

[illegible]

## AUCTION HOUSE,

## A. B. RICHARDSON,

## AUCTIONEER,

Corner of Front and Oak sts.

AUCTION SALES

OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HORSES.

**Sale Days Wednesday and Saturday.**

[illegible] A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

Corsetts, Hoop Skirts,
Balmoral Skirts, [illegible] Children's,
Nubias, Fancy Knit Goods,
Hair Nets, Cashmere Gauntlets,
Child's Cashmere Hose,
Lambs' Wool Hose,
Ladies' Hemm'd & Hem-stitch'd Hdkfs,
Gents Hemm'd Linen Hdkfs,
Black Silk Belting,
Worsted and Silk Bindings, and

## FANCY GOODS!

LADIES' BROAD CLOTHS

& CLOAKING,

Just received [illegible]

J. WILSON'S.

[illegible]

Portland, Oct. 14th 1862.

## Oysters! Oysters!!

Frank

## DEKUM'S

## Ladies' Oyster & Coffee Saloon!

JUST RECEIVED DIRECT FROM SHOALWATER Bay, a Large Lot of

## OYSTERS!

And would respectfully inform the citizens of Portland that he has fitted up an

**OYSTER AND COFFEE SALOON**

for the coming Season. No pains or expense have been spared to make this one of the most Comfortable places of Resort on the Pacific Coast, and is now ready to serve his old Patrons and Customers with Oysters in every style, and all the Delicacies of the season.

The Saloon is open all day and late at night.

N. B.—Families, Hotels, and [illegible] supplied at short notice. Orders promptly attended to, and delivered free of charge to any part of the city.

FRANK DEKUM.

First street, between Washington and Stark.

Portland, Sept. 27, 1862.

## New Store.

CUSTOM-MADE CLOTHING

—AND—

## GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS.

THE UNDERSIGNED would respectfully announce to the public that they have just opened a

New and Complete Assortment

of

## Clothing and Furnishing Goods

at their NEW STORE, and would solicit [illegible] before purchasing elsewhere. With an

Experience of Twelve Years on this Coast

they feel confident of their ability to give ENTIRE SATISFACTION IN EVERY RESPECT.

PIERSON & CO.,

Formerly [illegible] Pierson & Co. [illegible]

[illegible]

Dennison House,

Front street, Portland.

## Another Supply

OF FINE FRESH

## SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS

just received by [illegible] at the

## GEM SALOON,

C. A. BURCHARDT.

This is the Only House in receipt of

Regular Supplies,

FRESH EVERY [illegible]

Notice

I HEREBY GIVEN THAT I HAVE [illegible] THE

EMPLOYMENT OFFICE

and Business of [illegible] WESTON & [illegible]

REAL ESTATE BROKERAGE, LOANING [illegible] MONEY [illegible]

[illegible]

## Soap for the Million!

WE ARE NOW PREPARED TO [illegible]

Very Best Article of Soap

[illegible]

KITCHEN SOAP [illegible]

TALLOW WANTED [illegible]

Portland, May 2[illegible] 1862.

## M. MANSFIELD,

## AUCTIONEER

## Commission Merchant

FIRE-PROOF BRICK BUILDING, FRONT STREET

[illegible]

**Real Estate, Merchandise,**

[illegible]

## Household Furniture

[illegible]

**Regular Sales Mondays & Fridays**

GOODS ON COMMISSION

[illegible]

[illegible]

$100 Reward.

[illegible] HOSTETTER [illegible]

[illegible] REDINGTON & WHITFIELD, [illegible] Druggists, [illegible] San Francisco, [illegible]

## DR. W. KOEHLER,

## Surgical & Mechanical Dentist,

## Deutscher Zahnarzt,

TAKES PLEASURE [illegible] the citizens of [illegible] permanently [illegible] to perform all the operations [illegible] ARTIFICIAL TEETH, in [illegible] the following [illegible]

GOLD, PLATINA, SILVER, [illegible] AMBER, or CORALLITE, BASE.

[illegible]

The Extraction of Teeth [illegible] method is new to any other [illegible] the unpleasant, if [illegible] will have [illegible] without [illegible] which he generally [illegible] amount of suffering.

[illegible] satisfaction, or no [illegible]

Special attention [illegible] children's teeth.

[illegible]

Ladies [illegible]

[illegible] given at the Office.

Office in VAUGHN'S BRICK BUILDING, first floor up [illegible] Portland, Oregon.

## WEEKS, GILMORE & CO.,

## EMPIRE MARKET,

S. E. Corner of Washington and First Sts,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

HAVE SUPERIOR FACILITIES FOR catering to the public wants in the [illegible]

## CHOICE

## BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, BACON,

## HAMS, &c.,

and hope to receive a liberal share of public patronage.

During the summer season all our meats will be kept on ICE, in a superior Refrigerator, built expressly for our market.

We deliver meats to all parts of the city until 12 A. M.

Portland Sept. [illegible] 1862. tf

INTERESTING TO

## Mill and Steamboat Proprietors

I HAVE NOW ON HAND AND FOR SALE;

**Wrought Iron Lap-welded Tubes**

for STEAM, WATER and GAS, from one-eighth to three inches inside diameter. Also,

IRON FITTINGS,
STEAM COCKS,
GUAGE COCKS,
GLOBE OIL COCKS,
&c., &c., &c.

Persons residing at a distance, by making a diagram, with neat lengths and sizes of pipe desired, can have them fitted so that any person can put them in place on their premises.

C. H. MYERS,
Plumbing, Gas and Steam Fitting Works,
Opposite Mansfield's Auction House,
Front street, Portland.

sep11tf

## OREGON

## State Insane and Idiotic Asylum

DRS. HAWTHORNE & LORYEA,

*Physicians and Proprietors.*

IN PURSUANCE OF A LAW PASSED BY THE PRESENT Legislative Assembly [illegible] State Insane and Idiotic Asylum [illegible] East Portland, in this county, Drs. Hawthorne & Loryea [illegible] and Proprietors.

The Proprietors [illegible] will immediately [illegible] buildings, in order to [illegible] who are unfortunate enough to [illegible] State Insane or Idiotic Asylum.

[illegible] County Judges, [illegible] patients, to have them [illegible] Asylum, so that they may be properly cared for [illegible] weather sets in.

THE INDIGENT WILL BE SUPPORTED AT THE EXPENSE OF THE STATE [illegible] record of debt made [illegible]

DRS. HAWTHORNE & LORYEA,
Physicians of the Oregon State Insane and Idiotic Asylum.

Portland, Multnomah co., Oct. 10, 1862.

Oregon papers [illegible] bill with copy of paper [illegible]

REDINGTON & CO.'S

## SUPERIOR YEAST POWDER.

Warranted to make

**Light, Sweet and Nutritious Bread.**

[illegible] adapted to

[illegible] HOT BISCUIT, BUCKWHEAT AND OTHER CAKES, [illegible]

[illegible] equal to any in the Market. [illegible]

BE SURE AND ASK FOR REDINGTON & CO'S [illegible]

For sale by ALLEN & LEWIS, Front street, Portland. ap1[illegible]

## For Sale

## AT A GREAT BARGAIN!

320 ACRES OF LAND, [illegible] CLACKAMAS [illegible] Oregon

[illegible] ORCHARD [illegible]

[illegible]

## For San Francisco

## DIRECT.

THE [illegible]

## ALMATIA,

Will sail for San Francisco [illegible]

## Monday, 20th inst.

[illegible] FRUIT, [illegible]

RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

BRAN, SHORTS and MIDDLINGS [illegible] H. LAWS

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

# The Daily Oregonian.

## CITY.

**The MORNING OREGONIAN has a larger SUBSCRIPTION LIST than any other Daily published in this City.**

THE DAILY OREGONIAN [illegible] Book Store, [illegible]

APOLOGY.—We hope that the indisposition of our local will be a sufficient apology to our readers for the lack of matter in this column. He retired from the sanctum at an early hour yesterday morning, laboring under a severe attack of the ague. We trust that he will be able to resume his duties again to-day.

IRON ORES.—We received yesterday several specimens of iron ore sent by a friend at Oregon City from the iron beds recently found on the Tualitan river, and without professing to be a competent judge of such weighty matters, we believe they present a very strong resemblance to that useful metal. For particulars relative to this important discovery we refer our readers to communication found in another column.

BENEFITS.—Martin, the wonderful Wizard, takes a benefit to-night at the Willamette Theatre. Martin is a gentleman as well as a good performer; and by his earnest endeavors to please and instruct, he has won the good opinion of all, and made many friends. He will undoubtedly be greeted with a large and respectable audience on this occasion.

On Monday night next Mr. Martin will give an entertainment at the same place for the benefit of Columbian Fire Engine Co. No. 3. As this efficient fire company is never last in reaching and getting water on a fire, we hope that none of our citizens will be behind in turning out and giving Three's boys a lift, so as to enable them to get their "machine on a jump" now and then. We hope you will have a crowded house, boys!

### Correspondence.

PORTLAND, October 17th 1862.

Mr. W. B. CLARK—*Dear Sir:*—The undersigned having received the hospitalities of your city, and received many proofs of the liberality of your citizens, is desirous of testifying his appreciation of the same, and knows no better method of doing so than by proffering his humble assistance in aid of your most praiseworthy Institutions. Deeming the Fire Department of Portland pre-eminent in this respect, I hereby beg to tender to you as Foreman of Columbian Engine Company No. 3, a complimentary benefit, to be given on any evening which you may choose to designate. An early answer is desired.

Yours, &c., &c.,
D. MARTIN.

PORTLAND, October 17th 1862.

Mr. D. MARTIN—*Dear Sir:*—The Members of Columbian Engine Company No. 3, duly appreciating your generosity, request me to return to you their thanks and to name Monday evening, October 20th, as the evening best suited for the benefit which you propose; the same to take place at the Willamette Theatre. Truly greatful for your liberal offer, I remain yours, W. B. CLARK, Foreman.

EXECRATION.—*The Alta*, referring to the trouble that has possessed all rebeldom since the issuance of the emancipation proclamation, says:

"Outside of the rebel States, there is no civilized nation or people on the broad surface of the globe who could be induced to execrate an emancipation proposition, no matter how earnestly the rebel junta might influence them to do so. The face of the civilized world is set against slavery, either white or black. An answering echo to their plaints may reach them from Morocco; but from no other quarter. The 'holding up' then, of the emancipation proclamation 'to the execration of mankind,' will promise even less results than the labors of Sisyphus. The hoisting of that black flag will be the last act in the mad tragedy which the people of the slave States have been playing for a year or more. It will float over a country trampled under foot, and over a scene of desolation never before beheld by mortal eye."

The people of Hartford, Conn., were all ready for a draft on September 10th, and five or six thousand persons turned out to see how it was done. While arranging the machinery, volunteers came in to an extent beyond the wants of the Government, and there being no occasion for drafting, that process was indefinitely postponed.

AND VICE VERSA.—"Well sir, the rebels are upon our soil now!" said a lukewarm Pennsylvanian to our Philadelphia Contributor.

"They are!" exclaimed our P. C., sternly, "and before long, our soil will be upon the rebels!" The L. P., having thus got his full "change," departed.—*Vanity Fair.*

**☞ The attention of the community is respectfully solicited** to the New Goods arrived by the last steamer—embracing a full line of Ladies' Silk Mantillas, French Bonnets, Florals, new style Hats, Chalis, Poplins, and Debeges, together with a full assortment of Gents New Style thin Cassimere suits, Fancy Socks, Broadway styles of Business Suits, and the very latest fashion of Parisian and New York Fancy Summer Panama Braid and Light [illegible] Hats. All the articles are now ready for sale, and can be seen at Harkers' New Building on First street, in the rear of Commercial Wharf.

**☞ Coughs.**—The sudden changes of our climate are sources of PULMONARY, BRONCHIAL and ASTHMATIC AFFECTIONS. Experience having proved that simple remedies often act speedily and certainly when taken in the early stages of the disease, recourse should at once be had to "*Brown's Bronchial Troches*," or Lozenges, let the Cold, Cough, or Irritation of the Throat be ever so slight, as by this precaution a more serious attack may be effectually warded off. PUBLIC SPEAKERS and SINGERS will find them effectual for clearing and strengthening the voice. See advertisement.

**White's Patent Lever Trusses.**—These instruments are recommended to the public as the best ever yet invented. The principle is new and different from any other. The Pad works on a flexible [illegible] UPWARD and UPWARD [illegible] the rupture with half the pressure [illegible] Trusses. The pain consequent [illegible] is thereby avoided.

These instruments will not rust [illegible] durable and most cleanly [illegible] altered at pleasure. Many persons [illegible] of ruptures of several years standing.

For sale by
EDWARD HALL & CO.,
Wholesale Druggists,
538 Washington street,
San Francisco,
Sole Agents for the Pacific Coast.
sep1:3m

**Howell's Pulmonary Syrup** is the Greatest Success of the Age, for all Diseases of the Throat and Lungs, such as Coughs, Colds, Asthma, Bronchitis, Whooping Cough, &c., &c. It is agreeable to the taste, soothing, healing, strengthening [illegible] and superior to any other preparation.
REDINGTON & CO.,
Exclusive Agents,
416 and 418 Front st. San Francisco.
July8:6m

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# HODGE & CALEF,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

# DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS,

WINDOW-GLASS,

WHITE LEAD, VARNISHES

Brushes, Painters' Materials, &c.

—ALSO—

*CAMPHENE, KEROSENE, COAL OIL*

—and—

**Coal Oil Lamps.**

WE HAVE [illegible]

Best of Goods at VERY LOW RATES.

HODGE & CALEF,
[illegible]
Front street, Portland, Oregon.

---

# PORTLAND
## Plumbing, Gas & Steam Fitting
### ESTABLISHMENT,

Front street,
OPPOSITE MANSFIELD'S AUCTION HOUSE

ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East—

**Cooking Ranges,**

**Hot Water Boilers.**

COPPER, TIN AND PLANISHED

**Bath Tubs.**

Square and [illegible] Block [illegible] Sink

**MARBLE-TOP WASH STANDS**

COLD AND HOT AND COLD

**Water-Showers,**

*SILVER-PLATED BASIN COCKS,*

**Marble Wash-Basins.**

**FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,**

**Hydraulic Rams,**

**Non-Freezing Hydrants,**

**Water Closets,**

&c., &c., &c.

☞ Persons wishing to introduce Cold or Hot and Cold Water into their premises, either plain or ornamental, would do well to give me a call.

C. H. MYERS.

Portland, August 3, 1862.

---

# M. SELLER & CO.,
## FRONT STREET,

Opposite the Metropolis Hotel,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

IMPORTERS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

# CROCKERY AND GLASSWARE,

PLATED AND BRITANNIA WARE.

German and French

**LOOKING GLASSES**

WILLOW WARE,

Also, the Greatest Assortment of

**Table and Pocket Cutlery,**

**Yankee Notions, &c.**

[illegible]

**LAMPS of all descriptions,**

*KEROSENE OIL AND CAMPHENE.*

☞ Goods packed so they can go safe to any destination.
September 5, 1862.

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# LATEST NEWS!

## COHEN, LYON & CO.

HAVE THE PLEASURE OF INFORMING THEIR customers, and the Public in general, that they have received by last steamer

# A LARGE STOCK OF DRY GOODS

*OF THE LATEST STYLES.*

Also, an Extensive Stock of

**Domestic & Furnishing Goods**

Also, a Large Stock of

**CLOTHING,**

*OF THE LATEST STYLES,*

and a [illegible]

**BOOTS AND SHOES, &c., &c.,**

Which they will sell at a VERY SMALL ADVANCE

(Wholesale and Retail.)

—OUR MOTTO IS—

**Small Profits and Quick Sales.**

COHEN, LYON & CO.,
Front street, Portland, Oregon.
aug18

---

# PIONEER
## LIVERY AND SALES STABLE
### and Feed Store.

**Corner of Morrison and Second streets,**

HAVING JUST MADE MATERIAL ADDITIONS TO their stock of [illegible]

**SADDLE HORSES,**

Thoroughly trained and kind, [illegible] the most skilful riders.

**Single Horses and Buggies,**

**Double Teams and Rockaways**

[illegible]

Horses taken on livery [illegible] week or month.

[illegible]

[illegible] BENNETT & [illegible], Proprietors.

---

## For Sale!

A NEAT COTTAGE DWELLING HOUSE and Lot, is offered for sale cheap for cash. The House is one story and a half high, has airy rooms, water pipe leading into it, and a large store in the yard, with many other conveniences. A barn is also built on the premises. Any person wishing to purchase a nice residence in a very desirable part of the city, had better improve this opportunity. For further information apply to

L. MANNING,
at "Miners' Return" Saloon, Front st.
Portland, Sept. 23, 1862.

---

## Notice.

[illegible]

**C. COLLIER ROBBINS**

**At the Old Stand,**

[illegible]

# GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES,

**GOLD CHAINS,**

**Gold Rings, Pins,**

**Ear Rings and Lockets.**

# GOLD AND SILVER SPECTACLES,

**DIAMONDS,**

[illegible]

**Pure Silver and Silver Plated Wares,**

**CLOCKS,**

**CUTLERY,**

**NOTIONS & FANCY GOODS,**

From the best Manufacturers!

[illegible]

**We have superior Advantages**

**By Importing our Goods Direct**

[illegible]

**INDUCEMENTS TO DEALERS**

[illegible]

# Watches and Jewelry
## REPAIRED,

—AND—

JEWELRY MANUFACTURED TO ORDER

[illegible]

**GOLDSMITH BROS.,**
Corner Front and Alder streets.
Portland, June 18th, 1862.

[illegible]

# Assay Business,

[illegible]

**Gold, Silver and other Minerals.**

[illegible] PRACTICAL ASSAYER [illegible]

WE GUARANTEE THE CORRECTNESS OF OUR BARS, [illegible]

[illegible]

**THE HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR**

**GOLD DUST**

GOLDSMITH BROS.

Portland, June 26, 1862.

*Cure Cough, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza, any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat, Relieve the Hacking Cough in Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma, and Catarrh. Clear and give strength to the voice of*

**PUBLIC SPEAKERS, and SINGERS.**

Few are aware of the importance of checking a Cough or "Common Cold" in its first stage; that which would in the beginning yield to a mild remedy, if neglected, soon attacks the Lungs. "*Brown's Bronchial Troches*," [illegible]

| | |
|---|---|
| BROWN'S TROCHES | "That trouble in my Throat, (for which the 'Troches' are a specific) having made me often a mere whisperer."<br>N. P. WILLIS. |
| BROWN'S TROCHES | "I recommend their use to PUBLIC SPEAKERS."<br>REV. E. H. CHAPIN. |
| BROWN'S TROCHES | "Have proved extremely serviceable for HOARSENESS."<br>REV. HENRY WARD BEECHER. |
| BROWN'S TROCHES | "Almost instant relief in the distressing labor of breathing peculiar to ASTHMA."<br>REV. A. C. EGGLESTON. |
| BROWN'S TROCHES | "Contain no Opium or anything injurious."<br>DR. A. A. HAYES,<br>Chemist, Boston. |
| BROWN'S TROCHES | "A simple and pleasant combination for COUGHS, &c."<br>DR. G. F. BIGELOW,<br>Boston. |
| BROWN'S TROCHES | "Beneficial in BRONCHITIS."<br>DR. J. F. W. LANE,<br>Boston. |
| BROWN'S TROCHES | "I have proved them excellent for WHOOPING COUGH."<br>REV. H. W. WARREN,<br>Boston. |
| BROWN'S TROCHES | "Beneficial when compelled to speak, suffering from COLD."<br>REV. S. J. P. ANDERSON,<br>St. Louis. |
| BROWN'S TROCHES | "Effectual in removing Hoarseness and Irritation of the Throat, so common with SPEAKERS and SINGERS."<br>Prof. M. STACY JOHNSON,<br>LaGrange, Ga.<br>Teacher of Music, Southern Female College. |
| BROWN'S TROCHES | [illegible] their past effect, I think they will be of permanent advantage to me."<br>REV. E. ROWLEY, A. M.<br>President of Athens College, Tenn. |

☞ Sold by all Druggists.
REDINGTON & CO., Wholesale Druggists, General Agents for the Pacific Coast, 416 and 418 Clay street, San Francisco.

**Paris and New York Fashions!**

**Millinery**

AND

**FANCY GOODS,**

at Wholesale and Retail by

**MRS. E. VAN FRIDAGH,**

First street, between Morrison and Alder,
PORTLAND.

MRS. VAN FRIDAGH being thankful for past favors, would respectfully call the attention of the Ladies and Dealers to her well selected stock of

**Millinery Goods**

**FOR THE FALL AND WINTER TRADE.**

A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF OWN MADE BONNETS Always on hand.

Superintending the manufactory in her own workshop [illegible]

CLOAKS MADE TO ORDER.

Bonnets bleached, altered and trimmed.

# EAGLE BAKERY,

**Corner of First and Taylor sts.**

**SHARFF & CLAPP,**

Keeps constantly on hand, at Wholesale and Retail,

BREAD, PIES, CAKES, PILOT BREAD,

**Boston, Butter, Sugar and Soda**

**CRACKERS.**

[illegible]

**H. P. ISAACS,**

# Forwarding and Commission
## MERCHANTS,

**Stone Fire-Proof Warehouse.**

Liberal advances upon consignments. july11

---

# CITY BOOT AND SHOE STORE
## WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE,

**BOOTS, SHOES,**

LEATHER,

AND SHOE FINDINGS.

W[illegible]

**MINING BOOTS,**

[illegible]

**Benkert's Dress & Quilted Boots.**

[illegible]

**LEATHER.**

[illegible]

WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE,
Front Street,
Portland, Oregon.

---

# MILLER & KUEHN,
## PRACTICAL WATCH-MAKERS,

and Jewelers,

**Corner of First and Alder Streets,**

PORTLAND, OREGON.

M[illegible]

**Fine Gold and Silver Watches,**

**Diamonds, Jewelry,**

**Silver and Plated Ware, and**

**Clocks of all styles,**

[illegible]

**Repaired with the Utmost Care**

[illegible]

**Solid Jewelry** [illegible]

**Engraving Executed** with [illegible]

C. H. MILLER,
C. F. KUEHN.
Portland Jan. 14, 1862.

---

# JACOB COHEN
## Front Street.

One Door South of Alder street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

**FINE WATCHES,**

JEWELRY,

SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE,

**CLOCKS,**

**SPECTACLES, CUTLERY, &C.**

All Goods [illegible] warranted to be as [illegible]

**Watch Repairing.**

[illegible]

**Engraving of all Kinds**

**Executed with Neatness and Dispatch.**

JACOB COHEN.

---

# Pro Bono Publico!

IF YOU LOVE YOUR COUNTRY, encourage Home Productions. Why will you send abroad for [illegible] articles, when you can have the good and true and beautiful of Oregon material and Oregon workmanship close at your very doors?

Why impoverish your country and its mechanics by the calculations of Providence, or by parsimonious [illegible]?

**HORATIO COOKE & CO.,**

Corner of Alder and Second sts., Portland,

Have now on hand and are steadily constantly [illegible] Stock of

# Household Furniture

of Oregon Materials, Oregon Workmanship.

The following [illegible] part of their stock:

BEDSTEADS, CHAIRS, BUREAUS,
TABLES, CENTRE TABLES,
WRITING DESKS,
LADIES' WORK STANDS,
WASH STANDS,
CHESS TABLES,
ROCKING CHAIRS,
ARM CHAIRS, CRADLES,
CRIBS, SAFES,
SASH AND DOORS.

Other articles, too numerous to mention, either on hand or made to order.

The superiority [illegible] the State of Oregon [illegible] READY MONEY, [illegible]

[illegible]

Billiard and Ten Pin Balls turned to the [illegible]

Various kinds of furniture, executed with the beauty of true taste and to the true order.

[illegible] strength and beauty.

Portable [illegible]

---

## Farm for Sale.

[illegible]

**640 Acres of Land**

[illegible]

---

## Notice to Painters!

[illegible]

---

# FURNITURE!
# FURNITURE!
# FURNITURE!

# CARPETS.
# CARPETS.
# CARPETS.

## Paper Hangings,
## Paper Hangings,

AT THE

**OREGON**

## Carpet and Furniture
## WAREHOUSE,

**Cor. First and Stark Streets,**

PORTLAND, OREGON.

# WALTER BROS.

WOULD respectfully inform [illegible]

## Household Furniture,
## Carpets,
## Floor Oil Cloths
## and Paper Hangings

CONSISTING IN

**Rich Parlor Sets,**

**Beautiful Chamber Sets,**

**Dining Room Sets,**

**Kitchen Furniture,**

**Tables and Chairs**

—of all descriptions.—

WHATNOTS,
BOOKSTANDS,
SIDE-BOARDS,

**Office Furniture and Desks,**

......&c., &c., &c......

VELVET, BRUSSELS,
THREE-PLY, SUPER
INGRAIN, COTTON,
HEMP and STAIR

# CARPETS.

## Floor Oil Cloths,

of the Latest Patterns.

CHINA MATTING, of all Widths,

COCOA MATTING, of all Widths.

**20,000 Rolls**

**PAPER HANGINGS, BORDERS.**

Gold, Painted and Linen

**WINDOW SHADES.**

**A Large Lot of RUGS and MATS.**

## Window Curtains.

**CORNICES, BANDS AND SILK LOOPS**

for Curtains,

and everything belonging to the

**House Furnishing & Upholstery Line.**

PULU, MOSS, HAIR AND SPRING

## Mattrasses,

Always on hand and made to order.

Having the best facilities in our Houses in New York and San Francisco we are enabled to offer goods at the lowest Rates.

The TRADE will be supplied at San Francisco Lowest Wholesale Prices.

**Carpets Sewed and put down.**

Furniture Repaired and [illegible]

**WALTER BROS.,**
Corner of First and Stark streets,
Portland.
June 27 1862.

---

## REMOVAL.

THE

## City of Paris Dry-Goods Store

Has been REMOVED to

*LAUGHN'S NEW BRICK BUILDING*

......on the......

**Corner of Front and Morrison Sts.**

JACOB MAYER.

CASH PAID FOR

**SECOND HAND FEED SACKS,**

by H. LAW.

---

[illegible] & CO.'S [illegible]

SEWING MACHINES

[illegible] CONSTRUCTION

[illegible] **Working.**

[illegible] SEWING MACHINE

[illegible]

[illegible] Agents for the general sale [illegible] Pacific States and [illegible]

**[illegible] WILLCUTT & CO.,**
Leather Dealers,
[illegible] street, San Francisco.

**[illegible]GREN & SHINDLER,**
[illegible] of [illegible] Salmon streets,
Agents in Portland.

---

[illegible] BAKER'S

# PAIN PANACEA.

[illegible]

[illegible] apply the Pain Panacea [illegible]

[illegible] Breast, Side, Back or Kidneys, [illegible] at the same time [illegible] apply the Panacea as hot [illegible]

[illegible] as though you were going to [illegible]

[illegible] galls upon your horse, apply [illegible] all the inflammation [illegible]

[illegible] Druggists and by [illegible]

REDINGTON & CO.,
[illegible] street San Francisco.

---

# STRAHLE'S EXCHANGE,

**COR. FIRST AND STARK STS.,**

PORTLAND,

[illegible] New Fire-Proof Brick Building, Up Stairs.

[illegible]

**FIRST CLASS BILLIARD SALOON,**

[illegible] STRAHLE'S FIRST [illegible]

JOHN STRAHLE & CO.

---

# Four Blocks for Sale

[illegible] IMPROVED, [illegible]

HAMILTON & COULSON.

---

# Rooms to Rent.

[illegible] IN THE BRICK BUILDING [illegible] Stark streets, [illegible]

[illegible] WHITE & BRO.
[illegible] 1862.

---

[illegible] STEAMSHIP LINE!

[illegible] SALOON,

[illegible] LIQUORS, AND CIGARS,

[illegible]

[illegible] AND CHARCOAL

[illegible] SOAP

[illegible]

## Notice!

[illegible]

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

## State Agricult'l Society—Premium Essay.

*Essay on Oregon—Its Resources, Capabilities and Advantages, and the Inducements it offers to Immigrants.*

BY W. [illegible]

CLIMATE.

Eastern Oregon possesses a climate much resembling that of the upper Mississippi valley, but not so cold. It is dry and open; usually somewhat bleak, owing to the large proportion of prairie land, but seldom bitter cold, the mercury rarely falling below zero, in the extreme of winter. Last winter, however, it was exceedingly cold in this region; but that was a winter unexampled in severity every where in the Pacific States.

Spring, in Eastern Oregon, is fine, early and open. Summer is hot and generally dry, with cool nights. Variations of temperature, corresponding with differences of altitude, are observed, sometimes amounting to several degrees, at places only a few leagues apart. Autumn frosts begin sometime in October, but it does not become wintry till very late. Little rain or snow falls, except in the mountains. Eastern Oregon is exposed to an almost continuous breeze, which sometimes swells into quite a gale, but storms never occur. The wind in summer is from the south-west.

Western Oregon has a moist, mild, and peculiarly uniform climate. Except in rare cases, the winter is not cold, nor the summer hot, more than two or three days in succession; and extreme heat or cold never occurs.

It is rarely necessary to feed stock, for more than a fortnight, and frequently not at all, during the whole year.

The amount of rain which falls in this part of the State during the Rainy Season, has been greatly exaggerated, as will be seen by reference to the annexed tables, which exhibit more specifically the climatical peculiarities of the State.

Observations taken in several other States, are inserted in some of the tables, for the purpose of making comparisons. The first table is compiled chiefly from the Smithsonian Report; the rest are from various reliable sources.

TABLE I.—*Showing Comparative Mean Temperatures.*

| Time. | Astoria, Oregon. | Corvallis, Oregon. | Dalles, East'n Ogn. | Augusta, Illinois. | Hazelwood, Min. | San Diego, Cal. | Albany, N. Y. | Dubuque, Iowa. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Years of observation | 11-5 | 11 | 34 | 11 | 2 | 51 | 24 | [illegible] |
| Spring Temperature | 54.16 | 52.10 | 53.00 | 51.34 | 42.86 | 59.97 | 47.61 | 47.39 |
| Summer do | 61.36 | 67.13 | 70.36 | 72.51 | 69.95 | 71.08 | 70.17 | 71.42 |
| Autumn do | 53.56 | 53.41 | 52.21 | 53.28 | 42.60 | 64.36 | 50.01 | 50.34 |
| Winter do | 42.48 | 39.27 | 35.59 | 29.80 | 13.00 | 52.29 | 25.83 | 25.86 |
| Whole time do | 52.13 | 53.00 | 52.79 | 51.76 | 41.97 | 61.93 | 48.41 | 48.75 |

The only point in Eastern Oregon, whose temperature is exhibited in this table, is Dalles, which, situated as it is, immediately at the base of the Cascade mountains, does not fairly represent the temperature of the extensive valleys farther east, which constitute the agricultural region of that country. The summer, in most of those valleys, as well as on the table lands, is much warmer than at the Dalles. The winter temperature, it will be observed, is much higher than that of other States in the same latitude, while that of the spring is nearly the same, and the summer not quite so high.

TABLE II.—*Showing the number of rainy days during the winter, at Astoria, Oregon, Willamette Valley, Oregon, and Peoria, Illinois, respectively:*

| Month. | Astoria, Oregon. | | | Willamette Valley, O. | Peoria, Ills. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1857-8 | 1858-9 | 1859-60 | 1856-7 | 1856-7 | 1857-8 |
| November | 21 | 16 | 19 | 9 | 9 | 16 |
| December | 25 | 14 | 15 | 13 | 10 | [illegible] |
| January | 17 | 19 | 19 | 15 | 4 | 6 |
| February | 9 | 20 | 17 | 6 | 10 | 8 |
| Total | 72 | 69 | 70 | 43 | 33 | 37 |

This table includes all rainy days, without reference to whether it rained all day, or only a part. It also includes snowy days, very few of which are seen in Oregon, in an ordinary winter.

In 1846–7, Hugh Burns, Esq., of the Willamette valley, kept a diary, from which it appears there were 4 days of continuous rain in November, 3 in December, 3 in January, and 2 in February, making only 12 in the four months of the Rainy Season. During the same time, there were 66 entirely clear days—viz: 12 in November, 17 in December, 16 in January, and 21 in February. From the 1st of November, 1845, to the 1st of March, 1846, there were 20 rainy, and 40 clear days; the rest were variable.

From this table it would appear that the amount of rain at Astoria, is a little less than double that at Peoria; the one in a country where the only winter known is a rainy season, and the other in a country distinguished for its cold and dry winters.

TABLE III—*Showing the amount in inches, at Astoria, Oregon, and Peoria, Illinois, respectively:*

| Month. | ASTORIA, OREGON. | | | PEORIA, ILL. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1858 | 1859 | 1860 | 1857 | 1858 |
| January | 8.58 | 10.82 | 13.[illegible] | [illegible] | 1.48 |
| February | 1.80 | 12.62 | 6.0[illegible] | 5.[illegible] | 1.95 |
| March | 6.83 | 21.52 | 5.[illegible] | 5.[illegible] | 3.15 |
| April | 3.[illegible] | 2.85 | [illegible] | 1.[illegible] | 6.25 |
| May | 2.40 | 5.17 | [illegible] | 2.89 | 10.64 |
| June | 1.78 | 2.10 | 1.50 | 2.77 | 5.95 |
| July | .44 | .48 | 1.[illegible] | 1.46 | 5.85 |
| August | 3.40 | 1.42 | [illegible] | 5.61 | 3.21 |
| September | 3.91 | 9.15 | 2.[illegible] | 2.16 | 2.06 |
| October | 4.88 | 5.46 | 6.90 | 2.10 | 3.21 |
| November | 8.06 | 7.77 | 12.40 | 1.62 | 4.85 |
| December | 12.11 | 6.16 | [illegible] | 1.56 | |
| Total | 60.73 | 82.95 | 61.2[illegible] | 36.88 | 49.56 |

(*To be Continued.*)

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## MERCHANTS' TRANSPORTATION LINE.

THE NEW LOW WATER BOAT

## SPRAY,

E. W. BAUGHMAN, .................... Captain.

FROM DESCHUTES,

DIRECT FOR LEWISTON

Will also

**Land Freight and Passengers**

—AT—

GRAND RONDE LANDING,
UMATILLA LANDING,
WALLULA,

And all other points upon COLUMBIA or SNAKE Rivers.

For Freight or Passage apply to
E. WOOD, Agt., Dalles.

Or on board the Steamer, or to
H. W. CORBETT,
Portland.

Portland, Oct. 24, 1862.

N. B.—ALL GOODS MARKED CARE E. WOOD Dalles, will be received, and freight from Portland advanced on the same, and

**Forwarded Promptly**

to any of the above points.

We are provided with **GOOD TARPAULINS** to cover Goods while waiting at the Deschutes for the Boat.

---

## THE WASHINGTON STATESMAN,

A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER,

**Published at Walla Walla, W. T.,**

BY N. NORTHROP AND R. R. REES

**Terms Invariably in Advance.**

| | |
|---|---|
| One year | $5 00 |
| Six Months | 2 50 |
| Three Months | 1 75 |

THE STATESMAN has reliable correspondents in all the mining regions of Oregon, and Washington Territory—Powder River, Salmon River, Oro Fino, Colville, and the Bitter Root and Deer Lodge Valleys; and its facilities for obtaining news from these localities, both through its correspondents and the expresses running from Walla Walla to these points, are superior to those of any other paper published in Oregon or Washington Territory.

☞ The paper is the same size as the *Weekly Oregonian*, and its large circulation in all the mining regions above mentioned renders it, to merchants and others, an excellent advertising medium. aug5:1mdw

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## UNION HOTEL!

**Corner First and Yamhill Sts.,**

PORTLAND.

MEALS:

## 25 Cents!

---

## Fancy Dressmaking.

**MISS MARY GRANT,**

(Late of San Francisco,)

WISHES TO INFORM THE LADIES OF PORTland that she has fitted up a new Dress-Making Establishment, on the

**CORNER OF SECOND AND PINE STS.,**

where she will be happy to receive the patronage of all who may desire

**Dresses made with Neatness**

and dispatch, and MOST APPROVED FASHIONABLE STYLE. She warrants her work to give entire satisfaction.

☞ **Please give her a call.** july10

---

## TAYLOR'S HOTEL,

CORNER OF MORRISON AND FIRST STREETS

PORTLAND, OREGON,

**TAYLOR & SMITH**..................**Proprietors.**

THE UNDERSIGNED, having assumed the control of the above-named establishment, beg to inform their former friends and patrons, and the public generally, that they are now prepared to accommodate all who may favor them with their patronage, in a style not to be surpassed in this city. They are determined that

**NO MEANS SHALL BE SPARED**

To render **Taylor's Hotel** unrivalled, either in style of accommodations or rates of fare, by any other House in Portland. All they ask is, for the public to give them a trial, and they promise that none shall go away dissatisfied.

W. B. TAYLOR,
S. D. SMITH, Proprietors.

Portland, Aug. 22, 1862. d1f

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## THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT AND HOTEL,

**Main Street, Dalles.**

THOS. SMITH.................................Proprietor.

**Board Reduced!**

| | |
|---|---|
| Board per week | $8 00 |
| Board, with lodging | 10 00 |
| Single Meals | 50 |
| Lodging | 50 |

☞ The Tables supplied with the best the Market affords. july18:1f

---

## Notice!

THE UNDERSIGNED has this day associated with him in the "Express Saloon" Mr. E. Gallagher. All claims against the Saloon prior to this date will be paid by the undersigned; and all accounts due to this date must be settled with him.

MIKE MOORE.

Portland, August 13, 1862.

---

## The Express Saloon,

(Front st., near Mansfield's Auction Rooms)

**Portland**.................................**Oregon.**

**Moore & Gallagher,**

PROPRIETORS.

THE EXPRESS SALOON HAS RECENTLY BEEN REfurnished with new fixtures, and thoroughly repaired and renovated, and is now one of the neatest and most elegant saloons in the city. A splendid Shuffle Board has been added for the accommodation of their patrons.

THE BEST WINES,
THE BEST LIQUORS,
THE BEST SEGARS,

And THE BEST MEN can always be found at the Express Saloon. aug28

---

## Livery & Feed Stable AT OREGON CITY.

THE undersigned having purchased the stable property on Sixth street, between Main and Water, [illegible] Stable, would [illegible] open, where [illegible]

**Gents' and Ladies' Saddle Horses,**

CARRIAGES AND HORSES,

**And Feed of all Kinds,**

[illegible]

**A LARGE WAGON SHED**

[illegible] hopes, by strict attention to business, to [illegible] public patronage.

J. M. FRAZER

---

## Brick! Brick! Brick!

AT THE

**PORTLAND BRICKYARD,**

**South Portland.**

HAVING JUST BURNED A KILN OF GOOD BRICK we are prepared to furnish Builders and Bricklayers [illegible] Our brick are well [illegible] and we will always be prepared to fill orders [illegible]

Portland, August 18, 1862.

---

**JOSEPH A. LEVISON,**

## City Bill-Poster,

WOULD respectfully inform the public at large, and especially Business Houses, that he is ready to do any kind of JOB WORK that comes to hand.

POST BILLS, DISTRIBUTE CIRCULARS, CARDS, NOTICES, &c.

All orders left at the Paint Shop of CHAS. S. MILLS' [illegible] street, [illegible] will be attended to promptly.

sept19:3m JOSEPH A. LEVISON.

---

## DENNISON HOUSE,

**Formerly Metropolis Hotel,**

**Cor. of Front and Stark Streets,**

PORTLAND, OREGON,

THIS HOTEL is now open for the reception of guests, and will be conducted in all its departments as a FIRST CLASS HOTEL.

KINSEY & QUINT

April 23th, 1862.

---

## Corporation Notice.

"RESOLVED, That it is deemed expedient by the Common Council to improve Water street, between Market and Mill streets, by grading the same to make a good Wagon Road to connect with the County Road leading to Milwaukie; provided, the said improvement shall be made at the expense of the owners of property adjoining or abutting thereto.

*Resolved*, That the foregoing resolution be published for [illegible] consecutive days."

*The City of Portland, ss.*—I certify the foregoing Resolution was adopted by the Common Council of the City of Portland on the 26th day of September, 1862.

oct10:10t H. BOYD, Clerk.

---

## Corporation Notice.

"RESOLVED, That it is deemed expedient to change the grade of Washington street, from Sixth street to West Park street, by raising the grade from Sixth street to the junction of West Park street, [illegible] feet above the present established grade, provided all expense incurred in changing said grade shall be at the expense of the owners of property abutting thereto.

*Resolved*, That notice be given to owners of property between Sixth and West Park streets by publication of the above resolution for ten consecutive days."

*The City of Portland, ss.*—I certify the foregoing Resolution was passed by the Common Council of the City of Portland on the eighth day of October, 1862.

oct10:10t H. BOYD, Clerk.

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## Notice to Advertisers.

ALL PERSONS who have contracted for Advertisements in the

**Portland City Director,**

Are requested to hand them in at the **Franklin Book Store** during the present week.

Oct. 8th, 1862.

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## WEIL & CO.,

IMPORTERS OF

**Havana and Domestic**

## CIGARS,

**Tobacco, Pipes, Matches, &c.,**

**No. 226 Front street, Near Sacramento,**

SAN FRANCISCO.

N. B.—WEIL & CO receive regular shipments of Havana Cigars, selected for the market by our agent in Havana.

**Also, genuine Meerschaum Pipes, German Fancy Pipes, French Clay Pipes, &c.**

May 6, 1862.

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## MARINE INSURANCE.

THE UNDERSIGNED INSURE UNDER open policies of

NEW YORK CITY COMPANIES

On Hulls, Treasure and Merchandise to and from all parts of the world.

ALSO,

On the Inland Waters of California, Oregon, Washington Territory, and British Columbia, against all risks, Fire included, on the most liberal terms.

ALL LOSSES PROMPTLY SETTLED by
JANSON, BOND & CO.,
Corner Battery and Clay streets

aug43m San Francisco.

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## MOSSMAN & CO'S EXPRESS

MOSSMAN & CO. are now prepared to transport TEN TONS of EXPRESS FREIGHT TRI-WEEKLY to DALLES CITY, at

**TWENTY DOLLARS PER TON,**

and SIX TONS WEEKLY from Dalles City to Wallula.

Capt. Gray's new light draught steamer will commence her regular trips within a few days to

**LEWISTON,**

At which time we will again receipt for freight for that place.

MOSSMAN & Co.

Portland, Sept. 2, 1862.—tf.

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## MINER'S RETURN SALOON.

**Corner of Salmon and Front streets,**

LEWIS MANNING, Proprietor.

THIS SALOON IS NOW OPEN. Every thing is new, and in the best order, and THE BAR is furnished with Liquors selected by myself, and my patrons will be attended to by me in person.

LEWIS MANNING.

Portland, March 19, 1862.

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## Notice to Tax Payers,

State of Oregon, Multnomah County, ss. To the Tax Payers of said County, greeting:

ALL PERSONS having taxes assessed against them in said County, are requested to pay such taxes to the Treasurer of said County at his office in [illegible] said County, before the first day of January next.

W. P. [illegible], Treas'r Multnomah Co.
[Office at E. G. Randall's Music Store.]

Portland, Oct. 13th, 1862.

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## NEW MUSIC,

MUSIC BOOKS,

AND

**Musical Merchandise**

of all kinds, for sale by

E. G. RANDALL,

july11t First street, Portland

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## Byass Ale & Porter

Of very Superior Quality,

IN CASKS OR CASES of 6 doz. quarts and 5 doz. Pints each. For sale in lots to suit by

CROSS & Co., Agent,
613 Battery street, San Francisco.

aug43m

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## Wanted.

AT FAULKNER'S EMPLOYMENT OFFICE, several Servant Girls and Chambermaids. Good situations can be had immediately. CARTER'S BUILDING

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## SMITH & DAVIS,

**Front Street, Portland, Oregon.**

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGISTS

DEALERS
IN
PAINTS,
OILS,
VARNISHES,
Artist's
AND
PAINTERS'
Tools.

AGENTS
IN THE
STATE
FOR
ALL THE
Principal
PATENT
MEDICINES,
&c., &c.

ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING BY DIRECT IMPORTATION FROM THE EASTERN STATES, LARGE AND desirable additions to their already **EXTENSIVE STOCK**, which being one of

**The Largest on the Pacific Coast,**

[illegible] and constantly recruited at the East, we are enabled to offer goods in our line at as FAVORABLE RATES as can be obtained in San Francisco. We would direct public attention to this FACT, which an examination of Stock and prices will prove.

## JUST ARRIVED!

A FRESH LOT OF

CAMPHENE,
KEROSENE,
HARD OIL,
COAL OIL LAMPS,
CHINA NUT OIL,
BURNING FLUID,
SPERM OIL,
POLAR OIL,
ALCOHOL,
MACHINERY OIL

And several Invoices of

**FRESH CHEMICALS BY EXPRESS FROM NEW YORK,**

and PHILADELPHIA, &c. &c.

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## Notice.

I AM DULY RECEIVING COMMUNICAtions respecting the United States Excise Tax. This is to give notice to all concerned that I have divided Oregon into ten districts, each comprising the following Counties, viz.

*District No. 1*—Tilamook, Clatsop and Columbia.
*District No. 2*—Washington and Yamhill.
*District No. 3*—Multnomah.
*District No. 4*—Clackamas and Marion.
*District No. 5*—Polk and Benton.
*District No. 6*—Linn and Lane.
*District No. 7*—Douglas and Umpqua.
*District No. 8*—Coos and Curry.
*District No. 9*—Josephine and Jackson.
*District No. 10*—Wasco.

As soon as possible I shall appoint one Deputy in each District, and furnish them with their necessary papers, of which due notice will be given.

THOS. FRAZAR,
U. S. Assessor, Oregon District.

Portland, Oct. 4th, 1862.

N. B.—No Stamps have yet been received in Oregon. When received notice will be given. tf

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## U. S. ASSESSOR'S NOTICE.

PERSONS SUBJECT TO EXCISE DUTIES under the Revenue Law of the United States, approved July 1st, 1862, entitled "An Act to provide Internal Revenue for the support of the Government, and to pay Interest on the Public Debt, are hereby notified that the law went into operation on the 1st of September.

All persons engaged in occupations requiring daily, tri-monthly, monthly, or quarterly records or returns are informed that the Assessor's Department will be organized as speedily as possible. Meantime THEIR RECORDS should commence September 1st, in order to insure uniformity of justice to themselves and the Government, as the law will be retrospective in its application to all classes subject to excise, whatever necessary delay may occur in organizing the Department. The Section relating to Stamps will take effect from and after October 1st.

THOMAS FRAZAR,
Assessor for Oregon.

sept25tf

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## Non-Resident Notice.

Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Multnomah, at the November Term thereof, A. D. 1862.

S. Sherlock, W. Sherlock and C. P. Bacon, partners in trade under the firm name and style of S. Sherlock & Co., Plaintiffs, vs. A. J. Cain, Defendant.

IT HAVING BEEN MADE TO APPEAR TO THE SATisfaction of the Judge of said Court that you, the said A. J. Cain are not a resident of the State of Oregon and cannot be found in said State, after due and diligent search, and that you have property in said State, and that said Court has jurisdiction of the subject of the above entitled action, and that service of summons cannot be made on you, and that a cause of action in the suit above entitled exists against you, it was ordered that service be made in this cause by publication of notice to you, the said A. J. Cain. Now, the said Defendant, A. J. Cain, is hereby notified that the said plaintiffs have filed their complaint against you, the said defendant, in said Court, claiming to recover against you the sum of $[illegible] and interest thereon at 10 per cent. per annum, from the 1st day of April, A. D. 1861, for a balance due them for goods, wares and merchandize sold and by them delivered to you. And also their affidavit for an attachment against your goods and chattels, lands and tenements and a writ of attachment was duly issued and levied upon your property.

Now, unless you, the said A. J. Cain, shall, and do appear in the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon, for Multnomah county, on the second Monday in November, A. D. 1862, and answer the plaintiff's complaint filed [illegible], the same will be taken for confessed, and the prayer thereof will be granted by the Court.

In testimony whereof I have hereunto set my hand and affixed the seal of said Court this the 5th day of August, A. D. 1862.

J. M. BRECK, Clerk,
by W. S. CALDWELL, Deputy.

Logan & Farrar, Plaintiffs' Att'ys.

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## Sheriff's Sale.

BY VIRTUE of an execution issued to me from the office of the Clerk of the County Court of the State of Oregon, for the County of Multnomah, in favor of Almer [illegible] against Ellis Walker and Sarah A. Walker for the sum of two hundred dollars judgment, twenty dollars and eighty five cents cost. For want of personal property I have levied upon the following described real estate, situate and being in Multnomah county, Oregon, to-wit:

Commencing at a stake on the division line between [illegible] of Ellis Walker and Martin [illegible] on [illegible] Island, in Multnomah county, Oregon, from which [illegible] [illegible]

Notice is hereby given that I shall sell the above described real estate at Public Auction on Saturday, [illegible] day of [illegible] next, at the Court House door, or so much thereof as may be necessary to satisfy the sum of $[illegible] [illegible] with interest from the [illegible] July, 1862, and costs [illegible] and accruing. [illegible] to take place at [illegible] P. M.

E. J. LADD, Sheriff
Multnomah County.

Portland, Sept. 11, 1862. d4w

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## Sheriff's Sale.

BY VIRTUE of an Execution issued to me out of the Office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Multnomah in favor of [illegible] against [illegible] for the sum of [illegible] [illegible] Lot No. 12 [illegible] No. [illegible] Couch's Addition to the City of Portland, Oregon.

Notice is given that I shall sell the above described real estate at Public Auction on Saturday, the [illegible] day of November, [illegible] on the premises, to satisfy the sum of $[illegible] judgment, with interest and costs and accruing costs. Sale to take place at 10 o'clock A. M.

R. J. LADD, Sheriff
Multnomah County.

[illegible] 11th, 1862. d4w

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## DR. BURTON'S Balsamic Compound

FOR THE SPEEDY AND RADICAL CURE OF
GONORRHEA AND
*DISEASES of the URINARY ORGANS.*

THIS IS A REMEDY which requires no assistance: it performs its duty quickly and thoroughly, leaving no injurious effect either to the constitution or to the part affected.

It is the result of long experience and close observation in a great number of cases, and has been invariably successful where other medicines or treatment have failed, thus proving itself to be a remedy, long required by the public.

**Price........$1 per Bottle**

For sale by Druggists everywhere.

☞ Sole Agent for the Pacific Coast,

**CHARLES LANGLEY,**
Wholesale Druggist,
308 Commercial street, near Front street,
San Francisco.

aug5d1y3p

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## NEWS FOR THE MILLION

**Everybody Roll In to**

**THE PIONEER CHEAP JOHN**

OR THE WORKING MAN'S FRIEND!

IS STILL GIVING THE GOODS AWAY during the day and night time, such as

CLOTHING, BOOTS AND SHOES,
HATS, CAPS, FURNISHING GOODS,
SEGARS, TOBACCO, MATCHES,
CUTLERY, PLAYING CARDS,
PERFUMERY, PLAYING CARDS,

And Yankee Notion Goods, either fit for the Ball Room or the Mines.

**Auction Sales Every Night,**

Under the NO MORE AND NO LESS principle, where everybody buys plenty of goods for little money.

Remember the place of the **BIG RED SIGN** of SHERPSER BROTHERS,
Cheap John Auction Store, Front street,
between Washington and Alder.

m[illegible]17tf

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## Sheriff's Sale.

BY VIRTUE OF AN EXECUTION issued to me out of the Clerk's Office of the State of Oregon for the county of Multnomah, in favor of Asahel Bush against Wm. S. Lewis and Clark Hay, for the sum of $1563 83, for want of personal property, I have levied upon the following described real estate to-wit: Clark Hay's donation land claim, in Multnomah county, Oregon, the west half of south-east ¼ section 30, and fractional southwest ¼ section 30, in township No. one, north range two east, containing 160 acres. Also Lot No. 8 in block No. 200, in the city of Portland in said county.

Notice is given that I shall sell the above described real estate at the Court House door, on Wednesday, the 29th day of October, 1862, at public auction, to satisfy the said sum of $1,563 83, with interest at the rate of twenty per cent. per annum from the 11th of June, 1862, and costs of suit and accruing costs. Sale to take place at eleven o'clock A. M.

R. J. LADD,
Sheriff Multnomah County.

Portland, Oct. 1st, 1862. d4w

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## Sheriff's Sale.

BY VIRTUE OF AN ORDER OF SALE issued to me from the Office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court for the State of Oregon, for the County of Multnomah, commanding me to make sale of the following described real estate to-wit: Lots numbered [illegible] and 15 five in block No. 118 in the City of Portland, Oregon, together with the appurtenances thereto belonging, for the purpose of enforcing a decree of foreclosure of a mortgage on said premises made by said Court on the 10th day of June, 1862, in favor of Richard Holmes against E. W. Nottage and Polly O. Nottage, for the sum of six hundred and nineteen dollars and a half ($619 50-100) judgment, and accruing interest and costs of suit and accruing costs.

Therefore, by virtue of said Order, I shall sell the real estate above described at Auction on Monday, the 27th day of October next, or so much thereof as may be necessary to satisfy the said sum of $619 50 with interest at three per cent. per month from the 10th of June, 1862, and costs of suit and accruing costs. Sale to take place upon the premises at eleven o'clock A. M.

R. J. LADD,
Sheriff Multnomah County.

Portland, Sept. 29, 1862.

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## Found!

A SMALL GOLD LOCKET, [illegible] the owner can [illegible] by the owner calling at this office and paying charges for this notice. oct15

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## FOR NEZ PERCES MINES!

THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.'S STEAMER

Will run on the COLUMBIA RIVER as follows:

THE STEAMER

## JULIA,

WELL, ................................ Commander,

Will leave PORTLAND every

**Monday, Wednesday and Friday,**

At 6 A. M. connecting with the Steamer

**IDAHO,**

McNULTY, .............................. Commander,

At the CASCADES

**For DALLES CITY,**

Arriving same day.

NEW STEAMER

**TENINO,**

WHITE, ................................. Commander,

Will leave DES CHUTES for

**WALLULA,**

**EVERY TUESDAY,**

Returning leaves Wallula every Thursday, at 5 A. M.

| | |
|---|---|
| Passage from Portland to Dalles, Portage at Cascades extra | $6 00 |
| Animals, from Portland to Dalles | 5 00 |
| Passage from Deschutes to Wallula | 15 00 |

*NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MEALS.*

J. C. AINSWORTH,
Pres't O. S. N. Co.

Aug 25, 1861 1tf

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## INDEPEDENT LINE

—TO—

**THE CASCADES!**

AT

**Reduced Rates of Freight & Fare.**

THE NEW AND FAST STEAMER

**MARIA,**

CAPT. ROBERT HALEY,

Will leave Vaughn's Wharf for the Cascades at 9 A. M. on

**Monday Next, 18th Instant,**

Returning Tuesday at 11 o'clock A. M., and will continue her regular trips to the Cascades,

**Leaving Portland Every Morning,**

And returning in the evening of the same day.

The MARIA will connect through to the Dalles with Captain Van Bergen's new Steamer

**DALLES,**

Also, with the new Steamer

**SPRAY,**

At Deschutes for Walla Walla and Lewiston.

The MARIA has a new boiler, and her capacity for carrying freight is 150 tons. She has elegant accommodations for passengers with eight good staterooms for family use, and has recently been overhauled, re-painted, and is now in complete running order.

For Freight or Passage, apply to the
CAPTAIN, on Board.

Portland, Aug 16, 1862.

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## TRACY & CO.'S Oregon Express.

PORTLAND, March 31st, 1862.

THE PARTNERSHIP heretofore existing between the undersigned, is this day dissolved by mutual consent.

E. W. TRACY,
E. NORTON,
E. L. JAMES.

mar31tf

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## WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S EXPRESS.

WELLS, FARGO & CO. HAVE EXTENDED their Express to

VANCOUVER,
DALLES,
WALLA WALLA,
ORO FINO,
ELK CITY, and the
CASCADES,
WALLULA, (Old Ft Walla Walla),
LEWISTON,
PIERCE CITY,
SALMON RIVER MINES.

A list of Agents will be published as soon as practicable, and each Agent will be furnished with a commission stating his authority and the extent to which he will be bound by his acts, which will be kept publicly exhibited in his office for the inspection of those doing business with him.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.
E. W. TRACY, Superintendent
for Oregon and Washington Territory.

mar31tf

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## TRACY'S EXPRESS.

E. W. TRACY will continue the Express from PORTLAND to JACKSONVILLE, with the following Successful Agents:

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| OREGON CITY | Charman & Warner, | Agents. |
| BUTTEVILLE | F. X. Mathier | do |
| DAYTON | Williams & Lippincott | do |
| LAFAYETTE | M. Wolfe | do |
| SALEM | Bell & Brown | do |
| ALBANY | J. Conner | do |
| CORVALLIS | E. Fox | do |
| EUGENE | H. M. Ellsworth | do |
| OAKLAND | [illegible], Peters & Co. | do |
| ROSEBURG | A. R. Flint | do |
| CANYONVILLE | Sidemann, Wollenberg & Co | do |
| JACKSONVILLE | C. C. Beekman | do |

mar31tf E. W. TRACY.

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## MOSSMAN & CO.'S EXPRESS.

THE UNDERSIGNED now extend their Express from Portland to the

**Salmon River, Powder and John Day Mines.**

Office in PORTLAND at the POST OFFICE.
" " DALLES " the POST OFFICE.
" " WALLA WALLA, H. PARKER, Agent.
" " LEWISTON " H. D. THOMPSON'S Store.

Letters intended for any of the above mining localities addressed to our care at Portland or the Dalles, will be promptly forwarded to their destination.

MOSSMAN & CO.

Portland, May 30, 1862

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## EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE,

HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a Practical

**Pattern-Maker,**

One who has served a regular apprenticeship at the business, I will furnish all ordinary Patterns used at my Foundry

**Free of Charge or Cost.**

I have the Largest Stock of Patterns, of all varieties, on this coast.

CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice.

Also a large quantity of **BABBITT'S METAL** always on hand.

aug5d1f DAVID MONNASTES.

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**BUCHTEL & CARDWELL**

Have a FINE COLLECTION of

SPECIMENS of their ART

Go and see them, and

**GET A PICTURE**

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## FURS! FURS! FURS!

WE HAVE ORDERS TO PURCHASE FOR EUROpean account, at the highest rate, all species of

FURS AND SKINS!

Trappers and Dealers sending us skins from the country may depend upon fair prices and immediate remittances.

H. SHARP & CO. Hide and Wool Dealers,
No. 221 California street, San Francisco.

m[illegible]

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10 BBLS OREGON CRANBERRIES, for sale cheap by

P. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner First and Morrison streets,
and opposite Lower Steamship Landing

sept26